



**RASHTRASANT TUKADOJI MAHARAJ  
NAGPUR UNIVERSITY**

**Ph. D. Entrance Test**

**2020-2021**

**Syllabus for Section A : Research Methodology and  
General Aptitude  
Common to all Faculty**

**Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur**  
**Syllabus and Question Paper Pattern for Ph.D Entrance Test (PET)**

**Section A - Research Methodology and General Aptitude**

*(As prescribed by the Direction No. 6 of 2021 issued by the Rashtrasant Tukadoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur)*

Maximum Marks: 50 (50 Multiple Choice Questions carrying 1 Mark each)

Maximum Time: 90 Minutes

**Research Methodology (40 questions of 1 Mark each)**

1. **Meaning and Types of Research:** Meaning of Research, Objectives of Research, Motivation in Research, Types of Research, Research Approaches, Research and Scientific Method, Criteria of Good Research
2. **Principles of Review of Literature:** Meaning of Literature Review, Importance of Literature Review, Purposes of Literature Review, Sources of Literature Review, Steps in Literature Review, Essentials of a Good Literature Review
3. **Defining a Research Problem:** What is a Research Problem?, Selecting the Problem, Necessity of Defining a Problem, Problem Definition Process, Techniques involved in Defining a Problem
4. **Research Designs:** Meaning of Research Design, Need for Research Design, Features of a Good Research Design, Important Concepts relating to Research Designs, Types of Research Designs, Basic Principles of Experimental Design
5. **Preparing a Research Proposal:** Need for a Research Proposal, Contents of a Research Proposal, Research Proposal as a Planning Tool
6. **Sampling Techniques:** Census and Sample Survey, Implications of a Sample Design, Steps in Sample Designing, Features of a Good Sample Design, Types of Sampling Procedures, Criteria for selecting a Sampling Procedure
7. **Types of Data and Data Collection Techniques:** Significance of Data in Research, Types of Data – Primary and Secondary, Sources of Secondary Data, Methods for collecting Primary Data, Selection of Appropriate Method for Data Collection
8. **Data Analysis Tools:** Significance of Data Analysis, Statistical Tools for Data Analysis – Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Dispersion, Measures of Relationship, Correlation and Regression Analysis, Other Tools
9. **Referencing Styles:** What is Referencing?, Difference between Referencing and Bibliography, What Needs to be Referenced?, Different Types of Referencing Styles - APA Style, Chicago Manual Style, MLA Style, Sources of References, Elements in a Reference List, Referencing Tools

**General Aptitude (10 questions of 1 Mark each)**

- a. Analytical Reasoning
- b. Numerical Ability
- c. Data Interpretation
- d. Computer Awareness
- e. Language Competency